

CALL FOR COLLECTIVE WORK (DECEMBER 2024)
(Editions Etudes Togolaises)



Topic :

**African crises: foundations, challenges and perspectives
facing globalization**

Launch date: **July 23, 2024**

Deadline for receipt of abstracts: **September 5, 2024**

Deadline for receipt of final texts: **November 15, 2024**

Publication date of the work: **December 31, 2024**

Editions: **TOGOLESE STUDIES**

Institution: **National Institute of Scientific Research (INRS)**

/ Ministry of Higher Education and Research of TOGO

Email: inrs@inrsdrst-tg.org ; inrstogo@yahoo.fr

Web: <https://inrsdrst-tg.org>

The National Institute of Scientific Research (INRS) of the Ministry of Higher Education and Research of TOGO, launches a call for contributions as part of a collective work project on the theme: **“African crises: foundations, challenges and perspectives facing globalization”**.

Proposals for contributions, of a maximum length of 300 words and presenting the main points of the article, must be sent to the addresses inrs@inrsdrst-tg.org ; inrstogo@yahoo.fr before **September 5, 2024**.

Final contributions, which should cover **12 to 18 pages**, will be expected for on **November 15, 2024**, for publication of the work (digital and/or paper): **December 31, 2024**.

The different axes of the collective work:

Axis 1: Natural resources and development issues in Africa: why failure despite their exploitations?

Axis 2: Population, health, mobility, migrations, histories, cultures, intelligence artificial (technology) and development problems in Africa

Axis 3: Economy (agriculture, industry, trade, transport, fishing, livestock, tourism, etc.) and development in Africa (projects, programs and plans of development (sectoral, national, regional or international): what is not not working?

Axis 4: Currencies and Development, Law, policies, geopolitics, geostrategy, cooperation, partnerships, security and development in Africa Axis 5: Donors (WB, IMF, AFD, UN institutions, other international financing organizations), external financing and development in Africa...What results?

Axis 6: The success experiences of the countries of South-East Asia and Europe Western, Australia and North America

Axis 7: Faced with the current facts and realities of the world, what choices for development of Africa?

Cost of inserting an article: 100 euros

NB: Any contributor is entitled to the complete digital version of the book. Their paper version is delivered to order after payment of related costs.

GENERAL PRESENTATION OF MANUSCRIPTS

Editions Etudes Togolaises cannot receive instructions or publish a article if it does not respect typographical, scientific and referencing (NORCAMES of CTS) adopted on July 17, 2016 in Bamako, during the 38th session of the CCI, of which here is in extenso part of point 3 of these standards to the attention of all authors.

EDITORIAL STANDARDS

No journal may publish an article whose writing does not comply with the editorial standards (NORCAMES). Typographic standards, for their part, are set by each journal. The structure of an article must comply with the rules of scientific writing, depending on whether the article is a theoretical contribution or results of field research. The structure of a scientific article in Letters and Sciences Human is presented as follows:

For an article which is a theoretical and fundamental contribution: Title, First names and Name of author, Home institution, email address, Abstract in French [250 words maximum], Keywords [7 words maximum], [Title in English] Abstract, Keywords, Introduction (justification of the theme, problem, scientific hypotheses/objectives, approach), Articulated development, Conclusion, Bibliography.

For an article resulting from field research: Title, First Name and Last Name of the author, Home institution, email address, Summary in French [250 words at most], Keywords [7 words at most], [Title in English], Abstract, Keywords, Introduction, Methodology, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, Bibliography.

The articulations of an article, with the exception of the introduction, the conclusion, the bibliography, must be titled, and numbered by numbers (examples: 1.; 1.1. ; 1.2; 2. ; 2.2. ; 2.2.1; 2.2.2. 3. ; etc.) (do not automate these numberings)

The passages cited are presented in roman and in quotation marks (No Italics SO !). When the quoting sentence and the quotation exceed three lines, you must go to the line, to present the quotation (line spacing 1) in roman and indented, reducing the point font size.

The citation references are integrated into the citing text, depending on the case, of the following way:

- (Initial(s) of the author's first name or first names. Author's name, year of publication, pages cited);
- Initial(s) of the author's first name(s). Name of Author (year of publication, pages cited).

Examples:

- Indeed, the goal pursued by M. Ascher (1998, p. 223) is “to broaden the history of Mathematics in such a way that she acquires a multicultural perspective and global (...), to increase the field of mathematics: while it is for the busy majority of the Western professional group called the mathematicians(...)”.

- To say more fully what this capacity of civil society is, which in its effective deployment, attests that it can carry development and history, S. B. Diagne (1991, p. 2) writes:

Make no mistake: in any case, the populations have always known how to oppose philosophy of management and its voluntarism their own strategies of bypasses. These, for example, are readable in dynamism, or at the very least, in the creativity demonstrated by what we call the informal sector and which will have to be given the positive name of popular economy.

- The Ivorian philosopher is right, to a certain extent, to read, in this shock destabilizing, the process of underdevelopment. As he says:

the process of underdevelopment resulting from this shock is experienced concretely by the populations concerned as a global crisis: socio-economic crisis (exploitation brutal, permanent unemployment, accelerated and painful exodus), but also socio-cultural and civilization crisis reflecting socio-historical unpreparedness and inadequacy from human cultures and behaviors to the forms of life imposed by foreign technologies. (S. Diakit , 1985, p. 105).

Historical sources, oral information references and notes explanatory information is numbered in a continuous series and presented at the bottom of the page. The various elements of a bibliographic reference are presented as follows:

SURNAME and first name(s) of the author, Year of publication, Title area, Place of publication publication, Editor Zone, pages (p.) occupied by the article in the journal or book collective. In the title area, the title of an article is presented in roman and between quotation marks, that of a work, a dissertation or a thesis, a report, a magazine or newspaper is presented in italics. In the Editor area, indicate the Publishing house (for a work), Name and number/volume of the journal (for an article). If a work is a translation and/or reissue, it must be specify after the title, the name of the translator and/or the edition (e.g. 2nd ed.).

Only references are presented in the bibliographic references documents cited.

Bibliographic references are presented in alphabetical order by name of author. For example :

Bibliographic references

AMIN Samir, 1996, *Les défis de la mondialisation*, Paris, L'Harmattan.

AUDARD Cathérine, 2009, *Qu'est-ce que le libéralisme ? Éthique, politique, société*, Paris, Gallimard.

BERGER Gaston, 1967, *L'homme moderne et son éducation*, Paris, PUF.

DIAGNE Souleymane Bachir, 2003, « Islam et philosophie. Leçons d'une rencontre », *Diogenes*, 202, 4, p. 145-151.

DIAKITE Sidiki, 1985, *Violence technologique et développement. La question africaine du développement*, Paris, L'Harmattan.

French typography

- The author refrains from any underlining or any addition of any character whatsoever in bold.

- Authors must respect French typography regarding punctuation, writing names, abbreviations...

The notes are superscript Arabic numerals, without parentheses, placed before punctuation and outside quotation marks for quotations.

For authors of research manuscripts in experimental sciences, it is recommended, to specify whether their research is subject to ethical approval prerequisite in progress or already obtained (attach the references of the ethical approval). In the bibliographic reference, the authors can be cited in alphabetical order or in numbered order of appearance in the text.

Brief biography

The signature is placed at the end of the scientific article (After the references bibliographic). It briefly presents the author(s) (first names, last name, status professional, laboratory, university, specialty and areas of research, email.)